

## Comparative Economic Data - Canada - France

| Update August 2019  | CANADA  | FRANCE  |
|---|---|---|
| <b>1. PROFILE</b>   |   |   |
| Population  | 37.3 million - january 2019   | 67 million  |
| Surface   | 9.970.610 km <sup>2</sup>   | 675.417 km <sup>2</sup>   |
| Capital   | Ottawa  | Paris   |
| Government  | Constitutional Monarchy<br>Federal state with democratic parliamentary  | Republic<br>Pluralist democracy with elected President  |
| Currency  | Canadian Dollar 1C\$ = 0.68 € avg july 2019   | Euro 1 € = 1.46 C\$ avg july 2019   |
| <b>2. ECONOMIC INDICATORS</b>   |   |   |
| GDP (Source: IMF - april 2019)  |   |   |
| value   | US \$ 1.711 billion 2018  | US \$ 2.775 billion 2018  |
| world ranking   | 10 <sup>th</sup> 2018   | 6 <sup>th</sup> 2018  |
| GDP per capita  | US \$ 46,261 2018   | US \$ 42,877 2018   |
| Real GDP growth rate %  | 1.8 2018  | 1.6 2018  |
| (Source: OECD - may 2019)   | 1.3 2019 (f)<br>2.0 2020 (f)  | 1.3 2019 (f)<br>1.3 2020 (f)  |
| Inflation rate %  | 2.0 june 2019/2018  | 1.2 june 2019/2018  |
| (Source: OECD - may 2019)   | 1.8 2019 (avg)(f)<br>2.0 2020 (avg)(f)  | 1.1 2019 (avg)(f)<br>1.3 2020 (avg)(f)  |
| Unemployment rate %   | 5.8 june 2019   | 8.7 june 2019   |
| (Source: OECD - may 2019)   | 5.8 2019 (avg)(f)<br>5.8 2020 (avg)(f)  | 8.7 2019 (avg)(f)<br>8.5 2020 (avg)(f)  |
| <b>3. PUBLIC FINANCE ( % of GDP)</b>                                  |   |   |
| Overall government financial balances (OECD - may 2019)               | -0.4 2019 (f)<br>-0.2 2020 (f)  | -3.2 2019 (f)<br>-2.3 2020 (f)  |
| <b>4. FOREIGN TRADE (goods)</b>                                       |   |   |
| <b>Foreign Trade</b>  | \$CAD billion % GDP   | € billion % GDP   |
| Exports   | 583 26 2018   | 493 21 2018   |
| Imports   | 595 26  | 569 24  |
| Trade balance   | -12   | -76   |
| Five main exports markets %   | 1. USA 75.0<br>2. China + HK 5.4<br>3. UK 2.8<br>4. Japan 2.2<br>5. Mexico 1.4<br><b>France (12°) 0.6</b>             | 1. Germany 14.4<br>2. USA 7.8<br>3. Spain 7.7<br>4. Italy 7.4<br>5. Belgium 7.1<br><b>Canada (29°) 0.7</b>                    |
| Five leading supplier countries %                                     | 1. USA 51.0<br>2. China + HK 12.7<br>3. Mexico 6.2<br>4. Germany 3.2<br>5. Japan 2.8<br><b>France (9°) 1.2</b>        | 1. Germany 18.3<br>2. Belgium 10.2<br>3. Netherlands 8.2<br>4. Italy 8.1<br>5. Spain 7.2<br><b>Canada (38°) 0.4</b>           |
| Leading exports %   | Industrial goods 35<br>Energy-Mineral 26<br>Transports 17<br>Agri-food 12   | Industrial goods 40<br>Transports 23<br>Machinery-Eqpt 19<br>Agri-food 13   |
| Leading imports %   | Industrial goods 38<br>Machinery-Eqpt 25<br>Transports 19<br>Consumer goods 15  | Industrial goods 39<br>Machinery-Eqpt 21<br>Transports 17<br>Energy 8   |
| <b>5. DIRECT INVESTMENT: STOCKS (immediate counterpart countries)</b> |   |   |
| Abroad  | US \$ 1.325 billion   | US \$ 1.508 billion   |
| world ranking - % share   | 8th - 4.3% 2018   | 6th - 4.9% 2018   |
| From abroad   | US \$ 894 billion   | US \$ 825 billion   |
| world ranking - % share   | 10th - 2.7%   | 11th - 2.5%   |
| Five leading target countries %                                       | 1. USA 46.1<br>2. UK 8.5<br>3. Luxembourg 6.9<br>4. Barbados 5.0<br>5. Bermuda 3.6<br><b>France (20°) 0.6</b>         | 1. USA 15.7<br>2. Netherlands 11.8<br>3. Belgium 11.6<br>4. UK 9.8<br>5. Italy 6.9<br><b>Canada (25°) 0.6</b>                 |
| Five leading investors countries %                                    | 1. USA 46.3<br>2. Netherlands 12.2<br>3. Luxembourg 6.4<br>4. UK 5.7<br>5. Switzerland 5.3<br><b>France (12°) 1.5</b> | 1. Luxembourg 22.5<br>2. UK 13.1<br>3. Netherlands 13.0<br>4. Switzerland 11.2<br>5. Allemagne 8.7<br><b>Canada (11°) 1.3</b> |

Sources: 1 - StatCan - Bank of Canada ; 2 - IMF - OECD - StatCan

1 - INSEE - Bank of Canada ; 2 - IMF - OECD - INSEE - Eurostat

Canadian Embassy, Paris 3 - OECD ; 4 - StatCan ; 5 - UNCTAD - StatCan

3 - OECD ; 4 - French customs ; 5 - UNCTAD - Banque de France

